

# Frank Schmallegger, Ph.D.

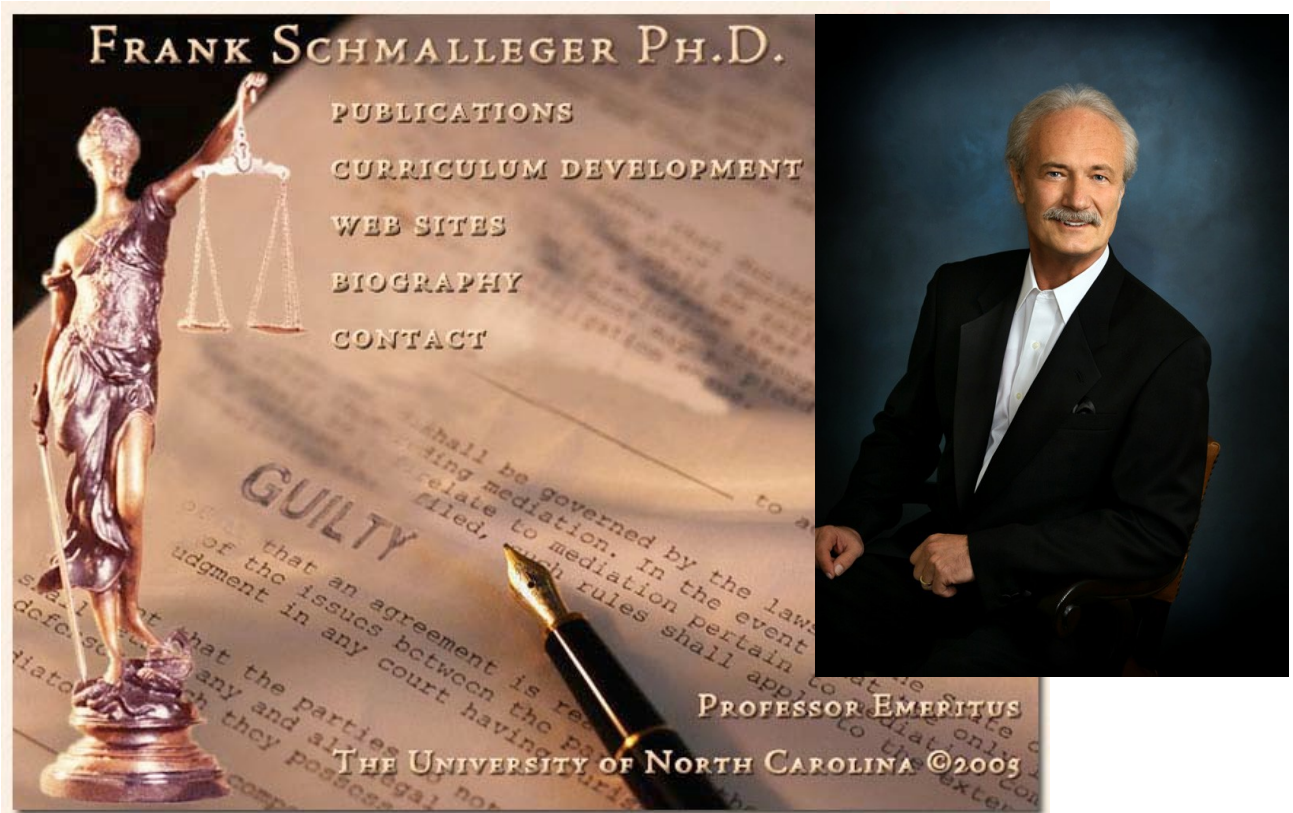
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## Professional Vitae

Distinguished Professor Emeritus  
The University of North Carolina at Pembroke

<http://www.schmallegger.com>

Amazon Author Page:  
<http://tinyurl.com/78nly4s>



Present Position:

Executive Director  
The Justice Research Association  
North Palm Beach, FL 33408  
561-225-1760

e-mail: [cjtoday@mac.com](mailto:cjtoday@mac.com)

## **Education**

Ph.D. in Sociology, December 1974. The Ohio State University. Areas of Specialization: criminology, criminal justice organizations, deviant behavior, social phenomenology.

M.A. in Sociology, December 1970. The Ohio State University. Areas of Specialization: criminology, deviant behavior, methodology and social theory.

B.B.A. in Marketing, May 1969. The University of Notre Dame. Specialization: operations research (computer modeling and real world simulations).

## **Administrative Positions**

1994 - Present: Executive Director, The Justice Research Association, North Palm Beach, FL.

1977 - 1994: Chairperson, Department of Sociology, Social Work, and Criminal Justice, The University of North Carolina at Pembroke, Pembroke, N.C. The department offered general sociology, medical sociology, social work, school social work, criminology, and criminal justice programs, each of which had a coordinator appointed by the chairman. Environmental sociology and anthropology were developing areas within the department.

1975 - 1994: Professor (Criminal Justice Specialty), Department of Sociology, Social Work, and Criminal Justice, The University of North Carolina at Pembroke, Pembroke, N.C. (Asst. Prof., 1975- 78; Assoc. 1978-87; Full, 1987). Chair of Department, 1976-1994. Tenured, May 8, 1981.

1986 - 1993: (Part-time/Evening Program) Faculty Resource Person and Area Mentor for the Security Management graduate program (formerly the Administration of Justice Program), Webster University (on-site appointment at Pope Air Force Base, N.C.). Activities included assisting in the conceptual development and implementation of the new program in Security Management.

1989 - 1990: On-line lecturer, Connected Education, New York, NY. Connected Education offers a fully accredited B.A. and M.A. degree entirely on-line (via distance learning) through the New School for Social Research in New York City.

1985 - 1990: Founding Editor and Executive Editor of the journal Criminal Justice Studies (formerly, The Justice Professional). University Teaching Positions

1977 - 1994: Part-time Adjunct Academic Professor, the graduate program in Security Management, Webster College, St. Louis, MO. (Evening program, on site at Pope Air Force Base, NC).

1973 - 1975: Assistant Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and Social Welfare, Ohio Dominican College (formerly St. Mary's of the Springs), Columbus, Ohio.

1970 - 1973: Teaching Associate, Department of Sociology, The Ohio State University.

Courses taught on Graduate Level Include: Criminology, Thesis Tutorial, Criminology and Technology, Security Management, Analysis of Security Management Programs, Analysis and Evaluation of Law Enforcement Programs, Police in the Urban Community, Computer Security, Social Conflict Resolution, Planning and Evaluation, and Integrated Studies.

Undergraduate Courses Taught Include: Introduction to Criminal Justice, Criminology, Law Enforcement, Social Justice, Probation and Parole, Deviance, Juvenile Delinquency, Victimless Crimes, Punishment and Corrections, Community-Based Corrections, Phenomenology, Social Theory, Social Stratification, Social Movements, Environmental Sociology, Anthropology, Introductory Sociology and others.

### **Books**

Criminal Procedure (Oxford University Press, forthcoming), with John P. Feldmeier.

Criminal Justice Today: An Introductory Text for The 21st Century (Pearson Publishing Co., 1991, 1993, 1995, 1997, 1999, 2001, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019 and 2021). Now in a sixteenth edition.

Deviant Behavior, (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publishing, 2021), with John A. Humphrey.

Juvenile Justice: An Active-Learning Approach, (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publishing, 2020), with Catherine D. Marcum.

Criminal Justice: A Brief Introduction (Pearson Publishing Co., 1994, 1997, 1999, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018 and 2020). Now in a thirteenth edition.

Corrections in the 21st Century (McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., 2001, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017 and 2021). With John Smykla. Now in a ninth edition.

Criminology Today: An Integrative Introduction (Pearson Publishing Co., 1996, 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2012, 2015, 2017, 2019 and 2021). Now in a tenth edition.

Criminology – Justice Series (Pearson Publishing Co., 2011, 2013, 2016, 2018 and 2020). Now in a fifth edition.

A Guide to Graduate School Success for Criminal Justice, Public Safety, and Administration of Justice Students (Cognella, 2019) with Patricia Mitchell, et al.

A Guide to Study Skills and Careers in Criminal Justice and Public Security (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publishing, 2017) with Catherine D. Marcum.

Criminal Law Today: An Introductory Text with Capstone Cases (Pearson Publishing Co., 1999, 2002, 2006, 2010, 2014 and 2017). Now in a sixth edition.

Courts and Criminal Justice in America (Pearson Publishing Co., 2015 and 2018). With Larry Siegel and John Worrall. Now in a third edition.

Juvenile Delinquency (Pearson Publishing Co., 2006, 2008, 2011, 2014 and 2019). With Clemens Bartollas. Now in a tenth edition.

Juvenile Delinquency - Justice Series (Pearson Publishing Co., 2013, 2016 and 2018). With Clemmens Bartollas. Now in a third edition.

Policing – Justice Series (Pearson Publishing Co., 2013, 2016 and 2018). With John Worrall. Now in a third edition.

Policing Today (Pearson Publishing Co., 2010). With John Worrall.

Criminal Law and Procedure for Legal Professionals (Pearson Publishing Co., 2012). With John P. Feldmeier.

Deviant Behavior (Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2012). With John A. Humphrey..

Crimes of the Internet (Prentice Hall, 2009). With Michael Pittaro (eds).

The USA PATRIOT Act: Contrasting Viewpoints (Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 2006). With John Randolph Fuller.

CJNow! Online (Prentice Hall Publishing Co. 2001 and 2003). CJNow! Online was a Web-based "living book" which was constantly updated. It was

accompanied by the printed guide CJ Now! Former Website:  
<http://www.cjnowonline.com>

Miranda Revisited: The Case of Dickerson v. U.S. and Suspect Rights  
Advisements in the United States (Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 2001).

Canadian Criminology Today: Theories and Applications (Toronto: Prentice Hall  
Canada, 2001, 2005, 2008, 2011 and 2014). With Rebecca Volk. Now in a fifth  
edition. Website:  
[http://www.amazon.com/Canadian-Criminology-Today-Theories-  
Applications/dp/0132935759](http://www.amazon.com/Canadian-Criminology-Today-Theories-Applications/dp/0132935759).

Trial of the Century: People of the State of California vs. Orenthal James (O.J.)  
Simpson (Prentice Hall, 1996). Website:  
[http://www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/product/Trial-of-the-Century- People-  
of-the-State-of-California-vs-Orenthal-James- Simpson/9780132359535.page](http://www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/product/Trial-of-the-Century- People-of-the-State-of-California-vs-Orenthal-James- Simpson/9780132359535.page).

Canadian Criminal Justice Today: An Introductory Text for the Twenty-First  
Century (Toronto: Prentice Hall Canada, 2000 and 2004). Now in a second  
edition. With David MacAlister, Paul F. McKenna and John Winterdyk.

Your Criminal Justice Career: A Guidebook (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice  
Hall Publishing Co., 2000, 2002).

The Definitive Guide to Criminal Justice and Criminology on the World Wide Web  
(Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1999, 2002,  
2008). Now in a third edition. Website:  
[http://www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/academic/product/0,3110,01381  
35819,00.html](http://www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/academic/product/0,3110,0138135819,00.html).

Crime and the Justice System in America: An Encyclopedia (Westport, CT:  
Greenwood Press, 1997).

Criminology Today on the World Wide Web (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice  
Hall Publishing Co., 1997).

Career Paths: A Guide to Jobs in Federal Law Enforcement -- with Gordon  
Armstrong (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1994).

Computers In Criminal Justice: Issues And Applications (Bristol, IN: Wyndham  
Hall Publishing Co., 1991).

Criminal Justice Ethics: An Annotated Bibliography And Research Guide  
(Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1991).

Finding Criminal Justice In The Library (Bristol, IN: Wyndham Hall Publishing Co., 1991).

Ethics In Criminal Justice: A Justice Professional Reader (Bristol, Indiana: Wyndham Hall Press, 1990).

A History Of Corrections, Anthroscience Minigraph Series, (Notre Dame, IN: Foundations Press of Notre Dame, 1983). Reprinted by Wyndham Hall Press, Bristol Indiana, 1986.

The Social Basis Of Criminal Justice: Ethical Issues For The 1980's, (Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1981).

### **Published Papers & Chapters in Books**

"Prison History," (with Michael Pittaro) an Oxford Bibliography, in Criminology, Beth M. Huebner, ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2019).

"Prison History," (with Cassandra Atkins-Plunk) an Oxford Bibliography, in Criminology, Beth M. Huebner, ed. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2017).

"Foreword" to Dennis Stevens' Media and Criminal Justice: The CSI Effect (Jones and Bartlett Publishing; Sudbury, MA, 2010).

"Foreword" to Dennis Stevens' Community Corrections: An Applied Approach (Jones and Bartlett Publishing; Sudbury, MA, 2010).

"Criminal Justice Textbook Publishing: An Insider Offers Guidance," Professional Issues in Criminal Justice: A Professional Journal, Vol. 3, No. 4 (2008), Web available at [http://kucampus.kaplan.edu/documentstore/docs09/pdf/PICJ\\_3\\_4.pdf](http://kucampus.kaplan.edu/documentstore/docs09/pdf/PICJ_3_4.pdf).

"On the Horizon: Emerging Investigative and Security Techniques," Crime and Justice International, Vol. 20, No. 78 (Jan/Feb 2004), pp. 4-9.

Foreword to Robert Meadow's Understanding Violence and Victimization (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1998).

Foreword to Thomas R. O'Connor's Criminal Justice Ethics (Boston, MA: Allyn and Bacon, 1998).

"Teaching Resources on the Internet's World Wide Web and How to Access Them," Symposium: A Forum for Excellence in Education (Prentice Hall: Upper Saddle River, NJ), Fall 1995.

"The Collective Reality of Crime: An Integrative Approach to the Causes and Consequences of the Criminal Event," - with Ted Alleman - in Gregg Barak, Varieties Of Criminology: Readings From A Dynamic Discipline (Praeger Publishers, New York, NY: 1994).

"A Call for Caution on Capital Punishment Policy," The Criminologist, Vol. 15, No. 1 (January/February 1990).

"The Role of the United Nations University in the Rapidly Changing World System," The United Nations University, Tokyo, Japan, 1991.

"The United Nation's University: Hope Through Education," Proteus: A Journal Of Ideas, (Fall, 1988). Electronically reprinted and offered through Connected Publications, in conjunction with the New School for Social Research, New York City.

"Criminal Justice Ethics: A Comprehensive Bibliography," The Justice Professional, published in two parts, (Spring and Fall 1988). "From the Editor's Desk: Professionalism in Justice," The Justice Professional, Vol. 1, No. 1, December, 1985, and every issue thereafter (until 1988).

"Professionalism and Ethics: Growing concerns in Criminal Justice," ACJS Today, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, October 1985.

"A Call for Ethics Education in Criminal Justice," Letter And Review, published by the N.C. Justice Academy in Salemburg, N.C. Summer 1984.

"The Real Cost of Bad Roads: A Sociological Perspective," winner of a cash prize in a national writing and research competition sponsored by the National Asphalt Pavement Association, Riverdale, Maryland, August 1982.

"What the United Nations University Can Do in the Search for World Peace," for the United Nations University, Tokyo, Japan, September, 1982.

"The Root Doctors in the Courtroom," North Carolina Folklore Journal, Vol. 29, No. 2, Winter, 1981.

"Military Police Community Relations," Military Police Journal, Winter 1980.

"The World of the Career Criminal," (cover article) Human Nature, Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, N.Y., N.Y., March 1979.

--Electronically reprinted and offered through Connected Publications, in conjunction with the New School for Social Research, New York..

--Reprinted in Annual Editions: Criminal Justice 1979/80, 1980/81/82. The Dushkin Publishing Group, Guilford, CT.

--Reprinted in Social Issues Resources Series, SIRS Publishing, Boca Raton, Fla. 1980-85.

"Root Working, Conjuring, and Pre-Trial Magical Practices Among the Lumbee Indians of North Carolina," Proceedings, 1980, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

"The Death Penalty: A Deterrent After All?" with Joe Freeman Britt. Feature article in the inaugural issue of Carolina Politics, October 1978. Published Reviews

A Review of Emilio Viano (ed.), Critical Issues in Victimology: International Perspectives (New York: Springer Publishing Co., 1992), in The Journal of Law and Social Work, December 1993 (Vol. 4, No. 2), p. 40-42 (published May, 1995).

A review of The Police Of Paris: 1718 - 1789, by Alan Williams, The Justice Professional. Fall, 1987.

A review of Electro-Shock: Its Brain Disabling Effects, by P.R. Breggin, in The Journal Of Psychiatry And Law. Fall/Winter 1985.

Review of Developments In The Study Of Criminal Behavior, Volumes I & II by M.P. Feldman, in The Journal Of Psychiatry And Law, Summer 1983.

Review of Behind Jail Bars by O.A. Ballesteros, in The Journal Of Psychiatry And Law, Summer 1980.

Reviewer and contributor to How Well Does It Work?: A Review Of Criminal Justice Evaluation, 1978. LEAA, National Institute of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, U.S. Gov't Printing Office Washington, D.C. 1979.

### **Selected Papers & Presentations**

La Verdad Internacional, "Crime and it's Origins," Shown in 70 countries and dubbed in six languages. Recorded November 10, 2019. Available in English on YouTube at <https://youtu.be/bJnqTI5r90o>

"Criminal Justice Futures," invited presentation, Tampa, Florida, April 18, 2014.



"Writing for Publication," invited presentation, Association of Baccalaureate Social Work Program Directors national conference, Louisville, KY, March 19, 2014.

"Criminal Justice Futures," invited presentation, Denver, Colorado, October 28, 2013.

"Criminal Justice Futures," invited presentation, Cincinnati, Ohio, October 10, 2013.

"Publishing Successful Criminal Justice Textbooks," open seminar, the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, March 21, 2013.

"How To" Book Publishing with Frank Schmallegger (sponsored by ITT National Committee), May 6, Indianapolis, Indiana, 2012.

"Future Crimes and Future Criminology," Arizona Justice Educators, Prescott, Arizona, September 22, 2011.

"Historical and Contemporary Perspectives on the Personification of Evil in Criminal Behavior," with Clarissa Breen, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting, February 2007.

"The Spiritual Underpinnings of Criminality: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives," with Clarissa Breen, American Society of Criminology annual meeting, Los Angeles, California, November 2006.

"Individual Rights and Public Order: Law Enforcement Through Due Process," Arizona Criminal Justice Educators annual conference keynote address, Flagstaff, Arizona, October 2002.

"Teaching Criminal Justice Using the World Wide Web," Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences, Stowe, Vermont, June 2000.

"Integrating the World Wide Web Into Your Course." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting. New Orleans, March 2000. "Criminal Justice Web Directories: Their Use in Teaching." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting. New Orleans, March 2000.

"The Future of Distance Learning in Criminal Justice: A View of the Experts." Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting. New Orleans, March 2000.

"An Analysis of Web-Based Educational Tools in the Criminology/Criminal Justice Field." American Society of Criminology annual meeting. Toronto, November 1999.

"Teaching Criminal Justice Using the Internet and World Wide Web."  
Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences annual meeting,  
Lambertville, NJ, June 1999.

"Future Directions in Criminology and Criminal Justice Distance Learning  
Accreditation." California Association of Administration of Justice Educators'  
annual conference, Long Beach, California, May 1999.

"Criminal Justice and the Internet." The New Jersey Association of Criminal  
Justice Educators (NJACJE) 1998 Symposium (March 27, 1998)

"Cyber-Violence in the Virtual Workplace." Academy of Criminal Justice  
Sciences, Annual Meeting, Louisville, KY, March 12, 1997.

"What Does the Future Hold?" invited keynote speaker, Incivility- Aggression-  
Violence Forum, Kenan-Flagler Business School, University of North Carolina at  
Chapel Hill, October 17, 1996.

"Author Meets Critic," invited panel chair, Ethics in Criminal Justice Education,  
annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Boston, MA, November  
1995.

"Ethics in Criminal Justice Education," invited roundtable participant, annual  
meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, MA, March 1995.

"Multimedia Applications in Criminal Justice Instruction: Developmental  
Strategies and Platforms," annual meeting of the American Society of  
Criminology, New Orleans, November 1992. (with Ted Alleman)

"The Collective Reality of Crime: An Integrative Approach to the Causes and  
Consequences of the Criminal Event," annual meeting of the Academy of  
Criminal Justice Sciences, Pittsburgh, PA, March 1992. (with Ted Alleman)

"Teaching Security in the Criminal Justice Curriculum," panel chair, Academy of  
Criminal Justice Sciences, Denver, CO, 1990.

"Ethics Education in Criminal Justice," panel chair and presenter, North Carolina  
Department of Community Colleges Annual Conference, Charlotte, NC, 1990.

"Teaching Criminal Justice Ethics," Annual Meeting of the American Society of  
Criminology, Reno, Nevada, November 1989.

"Problem Prison Inmates," panel chair and discussant, Annual Meeting of the  
Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C., March 1989.

"What Do Editors Want?" panel chair, workshop of editors for authors, Annual Meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Asheville, N.C., October 1988.

"Correctional History," panel chair and respondent, Annual Meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, San Francisco, California, April 1988.

"Criminal Justice Education: Recent Research Findings," panel chair, Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Canada, November 1987.

### **Online Education and New-Media Development**

2015 Webinar: Criminal Justice Futures (sponsored by Southern New Hampshire University), May 4, 2015.

2014 Video Development in support of Corrections in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Savant Learning Systems, Nashville, TN, July 6, 2014.

2014 Webinar: Biosocial Theories and Integrative Approach to Teaching Criminology (sponsored by Pearson Education), April 16, 2014.

2014 Webinar: Prison Realignment, Crime Rates and Criminal Justice Trends (sponsored by Pearson Education), April 22 & 25, 2014.

2014 Webinar: Biosocial Theories and an Integrative Approach to Criminology (sponsored by Pearson Education), April 28, 2014.

2014-2015 Developer of Online Learning Modules with Savant Learning Systems in Support of my textbooks, Corrections in the 21st Century (with John Smykla), and Criminal Law Today (with Daniel Hall).

2012-2015 Co-Developer of MyCJLab and MyCrimeLab(s) with Pearson Publishing. See <http://www.mycjlab.com>.

Founder and Co-Director of the Criminal Justice Distance Learning Consortium (formerly, <http://cjdlc.org>) Creator and developer, Crime News on the Web (<http://crimenews.info>) APB Online content provider and Channel moderator (formerly <http://www.apbonline.com>).

The ABC Video Library for Criminology Today (Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1996, 1998 and 2001).

The CNN Video Library for Criminal Justice Today (with teaching notes), (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1995 and 1996). The New

York Times supplement to Criminal Justice Today (with teaching notes), (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1995 and 1996)

The ABC/Prentice-Hall Criminal Justice Video Library which accompanies Criminal Justice Today, (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1991, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1999, and 2001).

Assisted in the development of Murder One, and Drug Bust - CD-ROM based multimedia applications which support Criminal Justice Today (2ed). Prentice Hall Publishing Company, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1993.

Assisted in the development of Exploring Criminal Justice Today, U.S. Supreme Court-based true-to-life scenarios on CD-ROM (2000).

Disk-Based Instructor's Manual which accompanies Criminal Justice Today (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Publishing Co., 1991, 1993, 1995, 1996, 1999, and 2001).

### **Abbreviated List of Honors and Awards**

2001: Professor Emeritus, The University of North Carolina at Pembroke. Award letter available at <http://schmalleger.com/emeritus.pdf>.

1998: The International Who's Who of Information Technology.

1997: Recipient, "Honorable Mention!" in Hot Mix Show "What's Possible On the World Wide Web Contest." (For developing <http://www.prenhall.com/cjtoday>).

1997 Invited member, 1997 Consumer Advisory Network of the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Rockville, MD.

1996: Recipient, Outstanding Criminal Justice Professional Award, The Southern Criminal Justice Association, Savannah, GA.

1996: Invited member of the United Nations Working Group on Restorative Justice, The UN, New York.

1994: Named Series Advisor for Greenwood Publishing Group's Crime and Criminal Justice Series.

1993: Asked by Greenwood Publishing Group to become editor-in-chief of their Encyclopedia in Crime and Justice project. 1991 (December): Recognized in CompuServe Information Service's Competition on the innovative use of computer information services.

1991 (May): Recipient, Distinguished Professor Award, The University of North Carolina at Pembroke.

1991 (April): Grand Prize winner in world-wide competition in the first international Eisaku Sato Memorial Essay Contest, sponsored by the United Nations University. Entry entitled, "The Role of the United Nations University in the Rapidly Changing World System," (The United Nations University: Tokyo, Japan, 1991).

1991: Invited to address the California Criminal Justice Educator's Association, San Diego, CA (April 26, 1991).

1991: Invited to address the First International Symposium on the Future of Law Enforcement, FBI National Academy, Quantico, VA (April 4, 1991).

1990: Named Editor of the Prentice Hall series, Criminal Justice in the Twenty-First Century.

1989: Recipient: North Carolina Criminal Justice Association's Margaret Lang Willis Award as Criminal Justice Educator of the Year.

1983: Yearbook Dedication as Distinguished Teacher. (1982-83 Indianhead). Described as a professor who "makes coming to school worthwhile."

1979 - 1985: Danforth Associate.

1978: American Men and Women of Science.

1974: Distinguished Military Graduate, The Ohio State University, Reserve Officer Training Program.

### **Memberships in Professional Associations**

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences  
American Society of Criminology  
ASIS (formerly American Society for Industrial Security)  
American Criminal Justice Association  
California Association of Administration of Justice Educators  
Criminal Justice Distance Learning Consortium  
Criminal Justice Webmasters  
Edward Sagarin Institute  
Justice Research Association  
Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences  
Southern Criminal Justice Association

Society of Police Futurists International  
North Carolina Criminal Justice Association

### **Consulting Services and/or Advisory Board Membership**

American Intercontinental University  
Bryant and Stratton College  
Colorado Technical University  
Delaware Technical and Community College  
Kaplan University  
Keiser University  
Legal Studies Institute, Mandeville, Jamaica W.I  
Lehigh Valley College  
Professional Career Development Institute  
University of North Carolina  
University of Phoenix  
Vatterott College  
Webster University  
Unnamed Others

### **Military Service**

1975 - 1982 Captain, U.S. Army Reserve, Adjutant General Corps